

Amazon's Enterprise-Wide Carbon Footprint for the 2018 Fiscal Year

| Category | Million Metric Tons (mmt) CO ₂ e |
|--|---|
| Emissions from Direct Operations | 4.98 |
| Fossil fuels | 4.70 |
| Refrigerants | 0.28 |
| Electricity Emissions | 4.71 |
| Emissions from Indirect Sources | 34.71 |
| Corporate purchases and Amazon-branded product emissions (e.g., operating expenses, business travel, and Amazon-branded product manufacturing, use phase, and end-of-life) | 11.95 |
| Capital goods | 4.64 |
| Other indirect emissions (e.g., third-party transportation, packaging, upstream energy related) | 13.89 |
| Lifecycle emissions from customer trips to Amazon's physical stores | 4.23 |
| Amazon's Total Footprint | 44.40 |

Amazon's carbon intensity metric, measured as grams carbon dioxide equivalent (CO₂e) per dollar of Gross Merchandise Sales (GMS), equals 128.9 g CO₂e per dollar (USD).